

BOOK



Reports

Mrs. Mavrokefalou

3 ESL Class

Penguins

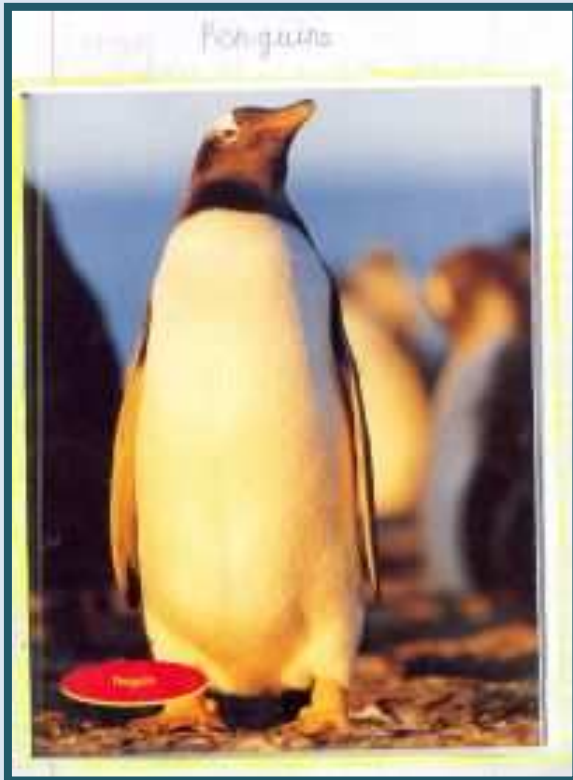
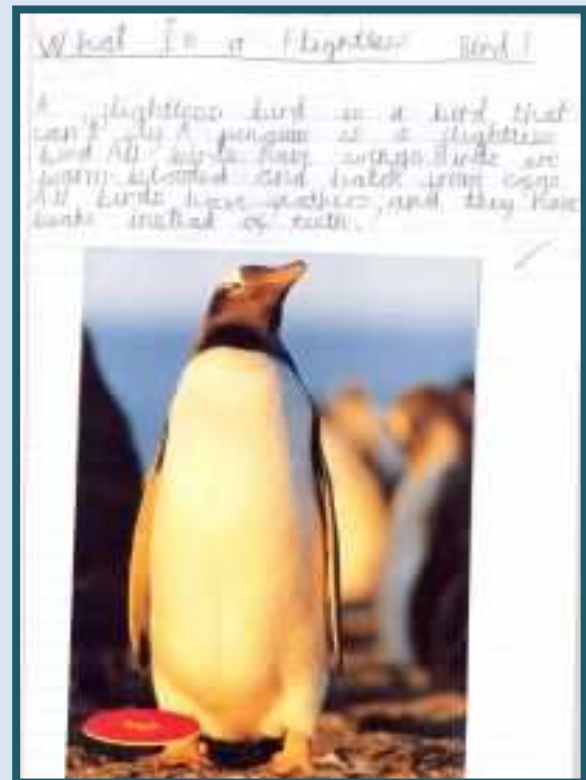


Table of Contents

What is a Flightless Bird? p.1
Where in the World do Flightless Birds Live? p.2
What are Penguin Wings Good For? p.3
Can Penguins Breathe Underwater? p.4
How do Penguins Move About on Land? p.5
What Do Penguins Eat? p.6
Why Do Penguins Swim Together? p.7
How Do Penguins Stay Warm and Dry? p.8
Why Do Penguins Shed Their Feathers? p.9
What is a Penguin Colony? p.10
How Do Penguins Build Their Nests? p.11
What Does it Take to Hatch Penguin Eggs? p.12
Do Penguins Make a Lot of Noise? p.13
Are All Penguins Black and White? p.14

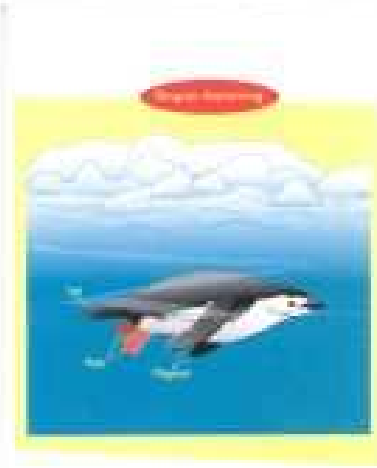


What is the World's Fastest Bird?

Fast flightless birds live in parts of the southern hemisphere, but all of them, at least, if penguins weren't penguins would live in desert places, near jungles, or tundra, but along the icy coast of Antarctica.

What Are Penguins' Wings Good For?

Penguins have very strong wings that are sometimes called flippers. Like other flightless birds, penguins can't use their wings to fly. But they can use them to swim. All swimming penguins are strong and fast. They usually swim at about 10 kilometers per hour.



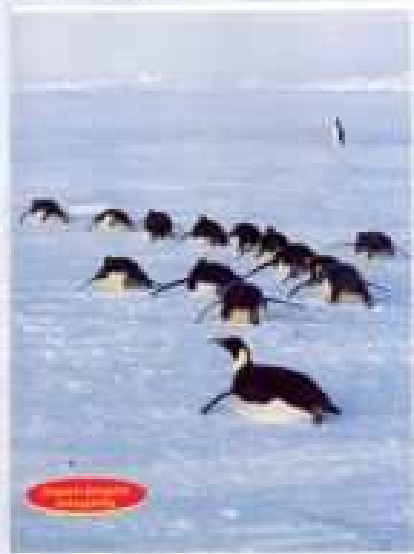
Can Penguins Breathe Underwater?

Penguins have lungs just as people do, but when they are underwater, they are able to breathe air.



How Do Penguins Move About on Land?

Penguins usually waddle slowly. The emperor penguin can hop around on its feet and slide on their bellies. They run with their flippers and push with their feet.



What Do Penguins Eat?

They eat mostly fish and squid which they catch in their sharp beaks. They also eat some jellyfish, prawns, and krill. They also eat some bird's eggs.



Why Do Penguins Swim Together?

Penguins have other enemies in the water. So they swim in groups to help each other. They also swim in groups to help each other. They also swim in groups to help each other.



How Do Penguins Stay Warm and Dry?

Penguins that live in cold regions have an extra layer of fat called blubber. This extra layer of fat acts like a blanket to help keep the birds warm when temperatures drop.



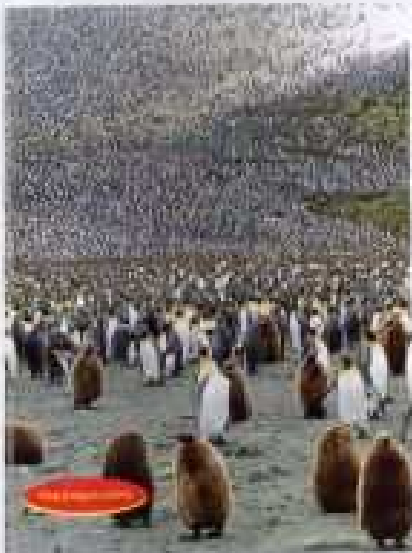
Why Do Penguins Molt Their Feathers?

Penguins shed their feathers because they become worn and damaged. This process is called molting. It is called molting because the feathers fall out and new ones grow back. This is called molting.



What is a Penguin Colony?

There is a very large group of penguins called a colony. They do this to mate and to lay their eggs.



How do penguins build their nests?

Usually, both male and female penguins work together to build a nest. Most penguins dig shallow holes under large rocks or bushes. King and emperor penguins don't build nests at all. They carry their eggs with them in their feet where they would be.



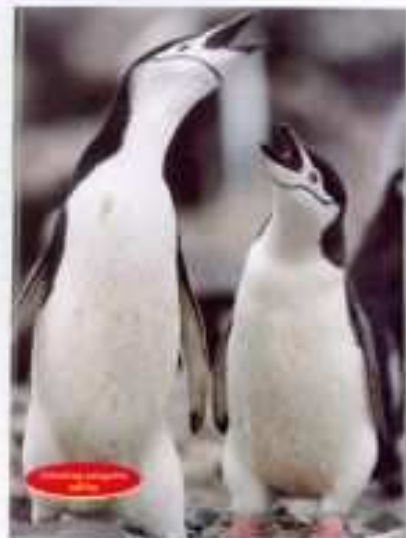
What does a penguin do to hatch its eggs?

First, which penguins lay two eggs? King penguins lay two eggs. They lay them in a hole or a shallow pit. The female penguin sits on the eggs and keeps them warm. She also keeps them safe.



Do penguins make a lot of noise?

Nearly every bird species has its own special call, and so does each kind of penguin. Penguins communicate with other penguins using their voices and flippers.



Are All Penguins Black and White?

All adult penguins have dark backs and white or yellowish-white fronts. Their backs, necks, and feet may be brightly colored. Some penguins also have colorful areas of feathers on their heads.



New Words

Contest - The bird that is best to be seen.

Play - Difficult to land on dirt.

Lunge - One of a pile or bundle of things that you beat that you eat to lunch.

weave - Damaged by wind or sea.

mate - To join together for breeding.

incubate - To lay eggs with before they hatch.

Tuesday, March 25 2008
Mina Mardasari
Anthony Kniele